



Carmenta Latin Grammar Sheets

Conditional Sentence Types

Present General (Simple Fact Present)

Protasis: Present Indicative

Apodosis: Present Indicative

Example: "Si bonum facis, bonus es." - "If you do a good thing, you are good."

Past General (Simple Fact Past)

Protasis: Imperfect or Perfect Indicative

Apodosis: Imperfect or Perfect Indicative

Example: "Si bonum fecisti, bonus fuit." - "If you did a good thing, you were good."

Future More Vivid (Simple Fact Future)

Protasis: Future Indicative

Apodosis: Future Indicative

Example: "Si bonum facies, bonus eris." - "If you do a good thing, you will be good."

Present Contrafactual

Protasis: Imperfect Subjunctive

Apodosis: Imperfect Subjunctive

Example: "Si bonum faceres, bonus esses." - "If you were doing a good thing, you would be good."

Past Contrafactual

Protasis: Pluperfect Subjunctive

Apodosis: Pluperfect Subjunctive

Example: "Si bonum fecisses, bonus fuisses." - "If you had done a good thing, you would have been good."

Future Less Vivid

Protasis: Present Subjunctive

Apodosis: Present Subjunctive

Example: "Si bonum facias, bonus sis." - "If you should do a good thing, you would be good."